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## Objectives

- Upconversion of a MID infrared pulsed beam into the visible spectrum.
- Imaging using MID infrared illumination.
- 3 to 6  $\mu m$  wavelength probing generated by a tunable MID infrared pulsed source
- Application in cancer diagnostics.

## Achievements

- First demonstration of a synchronized upconversion using a 2  $\mu m$  wavelength very short pulsed beam, in a single pass process inside a lithium niobate bulk crystal

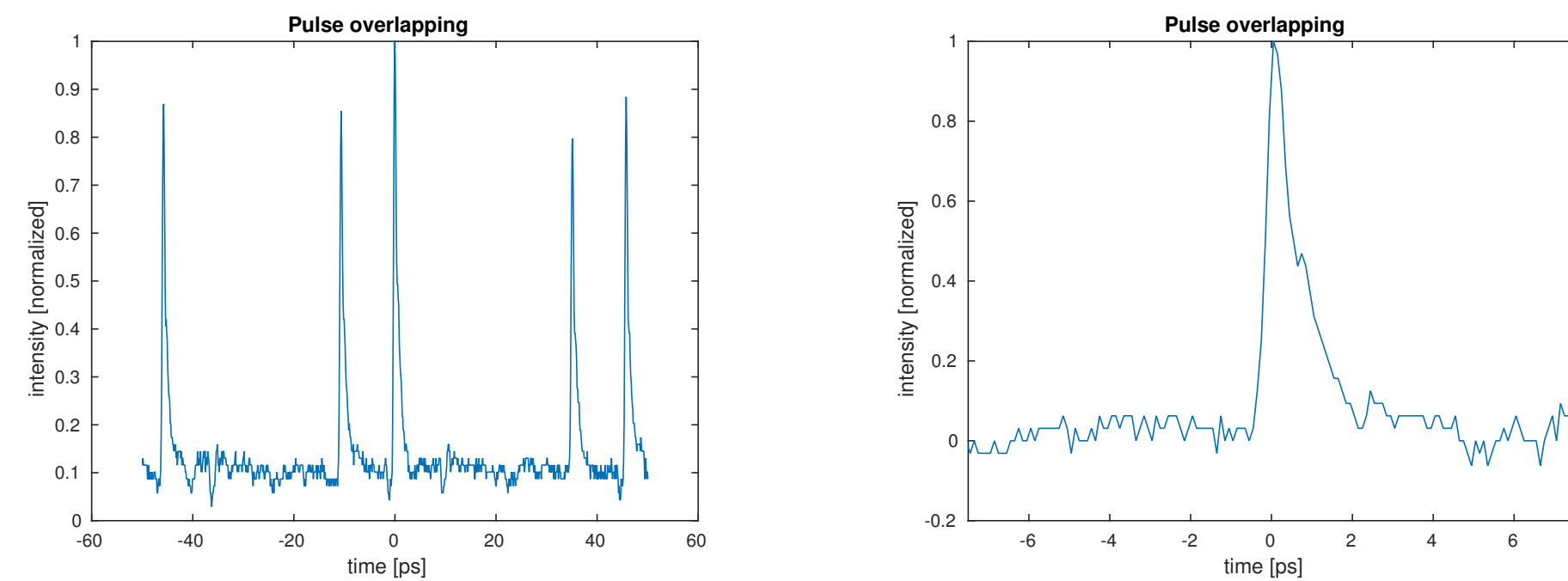


Fig. 1 Synchronization of two pulses. Time interval, without (left) and with (right) path delay

- Upconversion imaging using a 2 to 4  $\mu m$  MID infrared signal, from a tunable optical parametric oscillator.
- Investigations about the field of view by rotating the crystal and tuning the wavelength of the MID infrared beam.
- Study of the different sources of blurring
- Definition of the actual smallest resolvable element.

## Experimental Setup

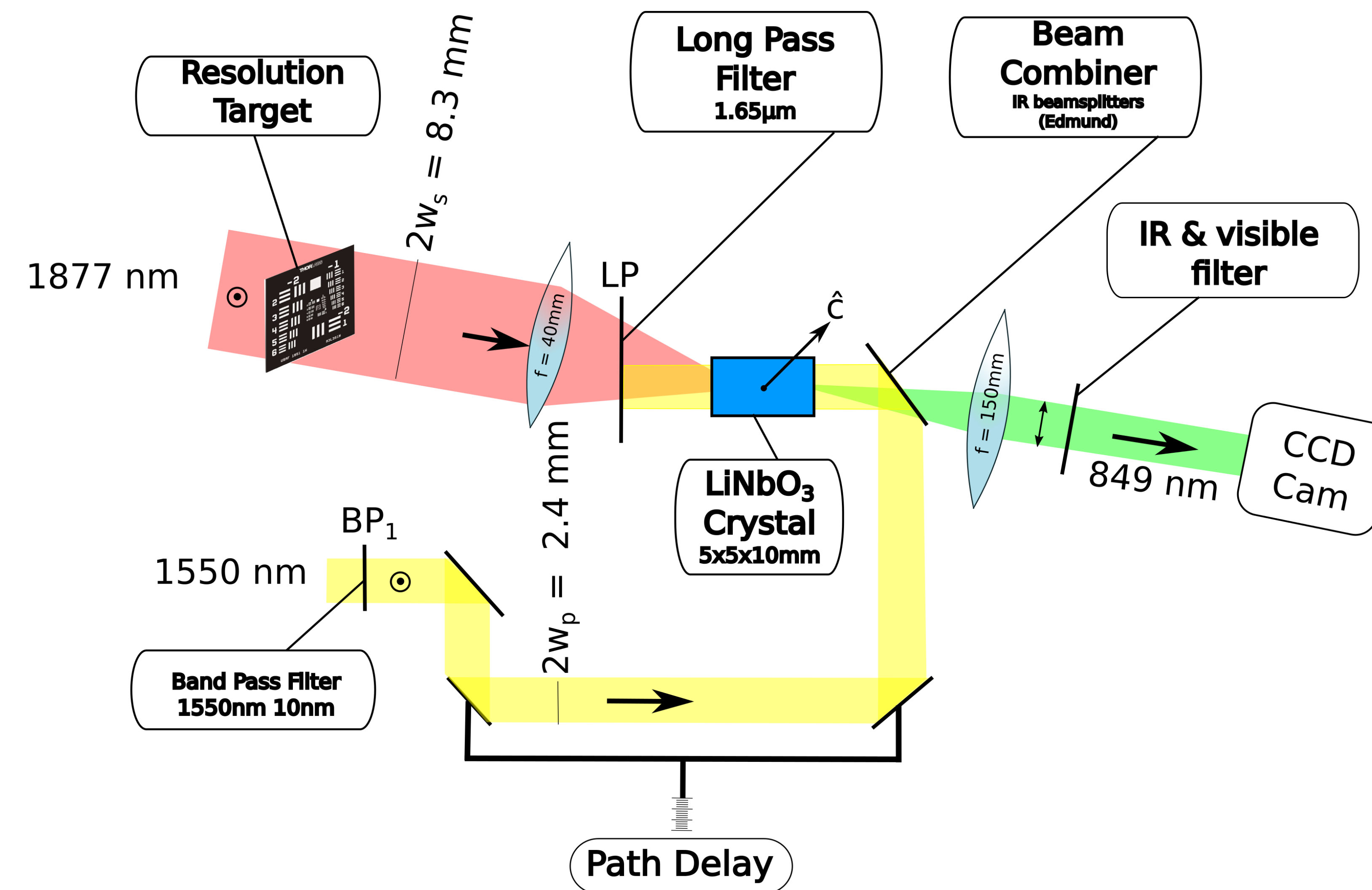


Fig. 2 Experimental setup. The resolution target is imaged with the MID infrared signal (red beam).

## Results

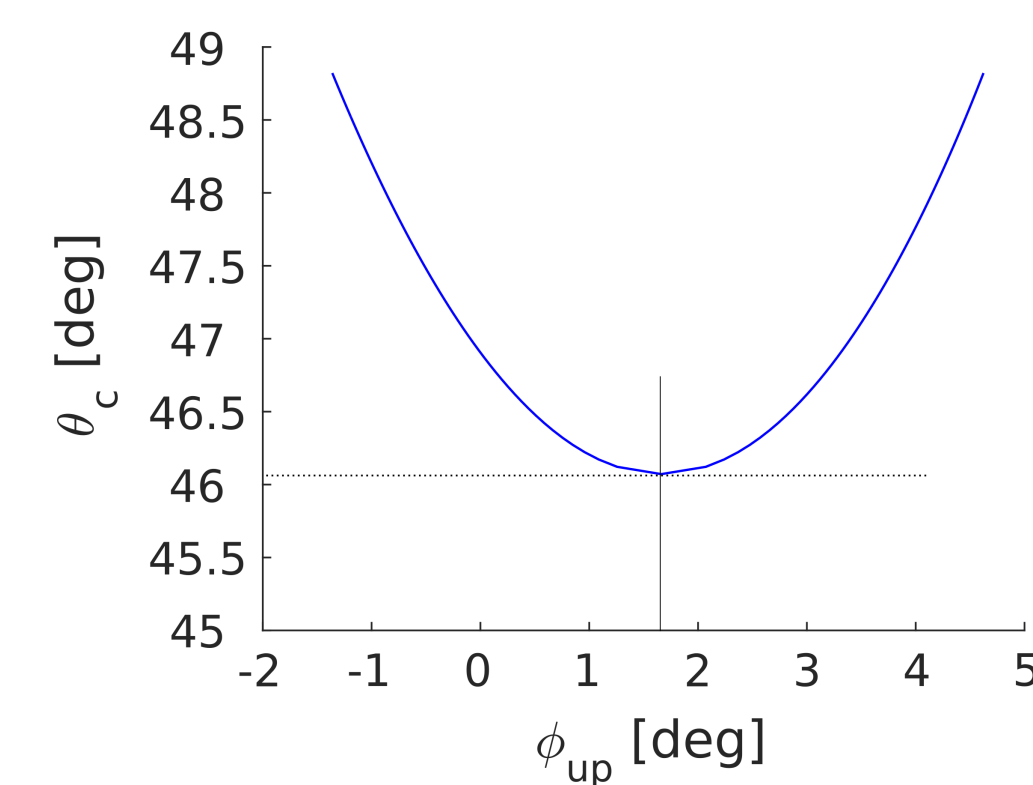


Fig.3 The field of view can be increased by imaging at different angle rotations. This plot represents the direction of the upconverted beam depending on the crystal angle.

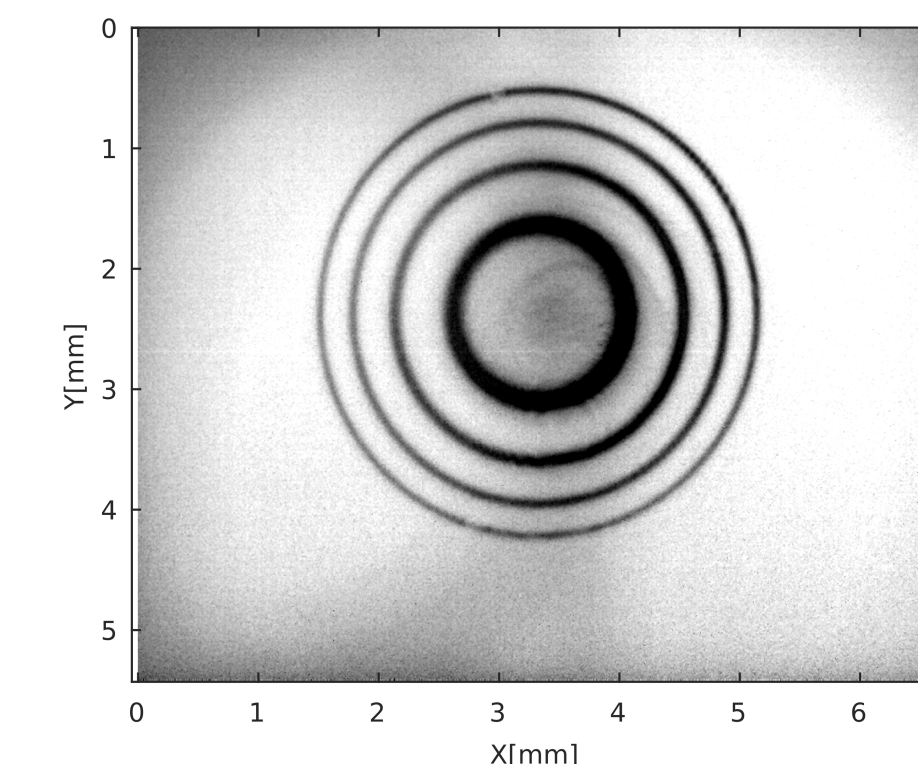


Fig. 4 Four different crystal angles ( $0.1^\circ$  step), producing four different propagation directions

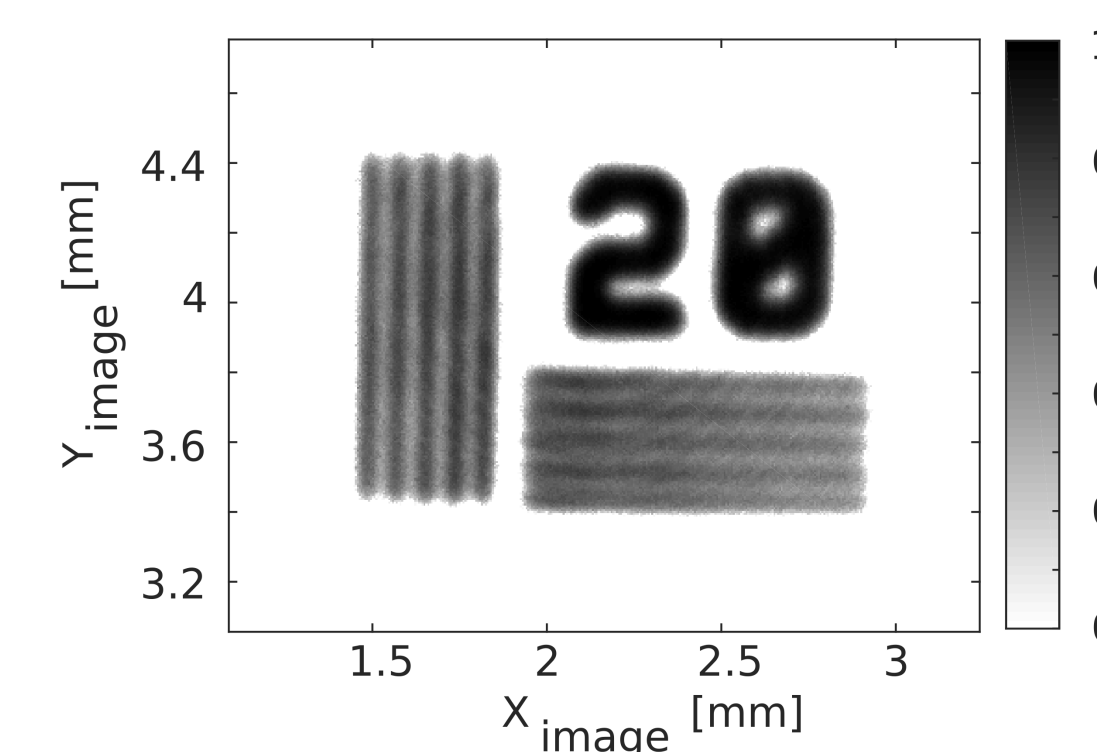


Fig. 4 The smallest resolvable element can be defined by imaging a resolution target. Here 20 lines/mm represents the highest resolution

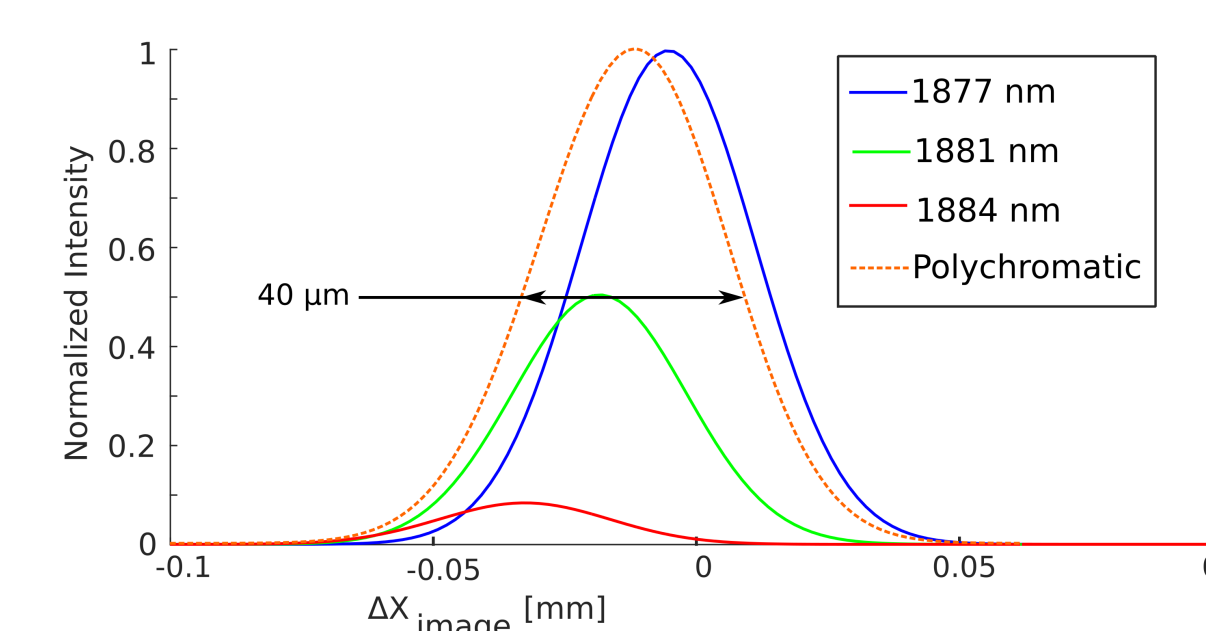


Fig.5 The different blurring effects can be gathered in one function. This plot highlights the effect of a polychromatic source.

## External Stays

- ICFO, Barcelona, Spain - M23 & M27 - 2 months: Upconversion imaging using a narrow bandwidth MID infrared source, produced by a tunable OPO.
- University of Exeter, Exeter, England: Cancer diagnostic using short pulsed MID infrared illumination

## Dissemination

### Publication

- Upconversion imaging using short-wave infrared picosecond pulses, status: peer review process

### Planned publications

- Large wavelength tunability for upconversion imaging.
- Femtosecond pulses upconversion.

### Conference paper

- Investigation of mid-IR picosecond image upconversion, status: writing process

## ECTS credits

- Summer school: Mid-IR science and technology 5 ECTS
- Noise in electromagnetic and optical systems 5 ECTS
- Summer school: Entrepreneurship in mid-IR technologies 5 ECTS

### Planned

- Summer school: Leadership development for tomorrow's mid-IR technologies and applications 5 ECTS
- Self study course: Electronic properties of materials
- Self study course: Nonlinear optics